

BEGIN NOV. 23, 1960

A71

NIGHT LEAD NATO (300)

BY DAVID MASON

PARIS, NOV. 23 (AP)-LAWMAKERS FROM THE 15 NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WERE URGED TODAY TO TAKE BOLD STEPS IN WOOLING UNDERDEVELOPED AND NEUTRALIST NATIONS LEST THEY SWING INTO THE COMMUNIST CAMP.

A REPORT PREPARED FOR THE NATO PARLIAMENTARIANS CONFERENCE BY FINN MOE, A MEMBER OF THE NORWEGIAN STORTING (PARLIAMENT) ALSO URGED EUROPE TO PATCH UP ITS TRADE DISPUTES BECAUSE THE "CHOSEN BATTLEFIELD" OF THE SOVIET UNION IN NEW NATIONS IS ON THE ECONOMIC PLANE.

"NATO HAS OFTEN BEEN CRITICIZED FOR BEING TOO PASSIVE AND NOT SHOWING ENOUGH INITIATIVE," THE REPORT SAID.

IT ADDED THAT THE ALLIANCE NOW HAS A CHANCE TO DEAL WITH THE MOST IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENT IN THE WORLD BY WORKING OUT A GENERAL POLICY TOWARD COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE TWO MAJOR POWER BLOCS.

THE REPORT SAID THIS POLICY WOULD HAVE TO DEAL WITH THE NEW NATIONS' RIGHT TO INDEPENDENCE AND THEIR DESIRE FOR NEUTRALITY IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE.

THE NEW AFRICAN NATIONS, THE REPORT SAID, "WILL ASK FOR ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FROM ANY QUARTER THEY CAN GET IT. IF WESTERN COUNTRIES FAIL TO GIVE THEM WHAT THEY CAN, THEY WILL TURN TO THE EAST."

THE REPORT WILL BE DEBATED TOMORROW.

MOE'S REPORT SPOKE OF THE NEED TO DRAW TOGETHER EUROPE'S TWO COMPETING ECONOMIC BLOCS AND COMPLAINED THERE HAD NOT BEEN "ONE SINGLE, CONCRETE STEP" IN THAT DIRECTION.

"THE WEST MUST NOT ALLOW ECONOMIC DIFFERENCES TO CREATE DIVISIONS AMONG US," THE REPORT SAID.

THE CONFERENCE'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE DISCUSSED THE POSSESSION AND CONTROL OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN THE WEST.

MOE'S REPORT SAID THE ALLIANCE PROBABLY WOULD BE WEAKENED IF MORE NATIONS BUILT THEIR OWN ATOMIC WEAPONS. BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ALREADY DO, AND FRANCE IS PLANNING ITS OWN NUCLEAR FORCE.

PUTTING ATOMIC WEAPONS UNDER CONTROL OF NATO, AS SUGGESTED BY U.S. GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, WOULD GIVE RISE TO THE PROBLEM OF "15 FINGERS ON THE TRIGGER," THE COMMITTEE SAID.

PROPOSALS FOR A NATO NUCLEAR FORCE ARE DUE TO COME UP AT THE NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING HERE DEC. 16-18.

JB717PES

S75

(220)

HANNOVER, GERMANY, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE OPPOSITION SOCIAL DEMOCRATS TODAY RELUCTANTLY AGREED NOT TO STAND IN THE WAY OF ANY PLANS TO GIVE ATOMIC WEAPONS TO THE WEST GERMANY ARMY AS PART OF ITS DUTIES UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

30.24-13485

A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE FOREIGN POLICY AND SECURITY COMMITTEE AT THE SOCIALISTS' NINTH POSTWAR CONGRESS REPRESENTS A BIG STEP FOR THE PARTY. APPROVAL BY THE COMMITTEE CIRTUALLY ASSURES ITS ADOPTION BY THE FULL CONGRESS, WHICH IN THE PAST HAS REJECTED ATOMIC ARMAMENT FOR WEST GERMANY.

PARTY CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER SAID YESTERDAY THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY (SPD) REMAINS FIRMLY OPPOSED TO ATOMIC WEAPONS. HE WON HEAVY APPLAUSE.

BUT THE RESOLUTION, ADOPTED WITH ONLY A FEW DISSENTING VOTES, WAS LESS FIRM AND STATED ONLY THAT WEST GERMANY "SHOULD NOT PRESS FOR AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF ATOMIC POWERS NOR FOR ATOMIC ARMAMENT OF WEST GERMANY."

THE PARTY COMMITTEE ON SECURITY AND FOREIGN POLICY SUCCESSFULLY FOUGHT OFF ATTEMPTS TO CHANGE THE WORDING OF THE RESOLUTION TO INCLUDE A CLEAR REJECTION OF ATOMIC ARMS.

A LEADING PARTY MEMBER EXPLAINED THAT THE RESOLUTION MEANT THE SOCIALISTS ARE STILL OPPOSED TO ATOMIC ARMAMENT, BUT AS A PRACTICAL POLITICAL CONSIDERATION WOULD NOT STAND AGAINST THE ATOMIC ARMAMENT OF NATO FORCES.

HE ADDED THAT A SOCIALIST-RUN GOVERNMENT WOULD REMAIN LOYAL TO COMMITMENTS TO THE WESTERN DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

THE ATOMIC ISSUE TOUCHED OFF THE SHARPEST DEBATE OF THE CONGRESS. THE SOCIALISTS' DEFENSE EXPERT, FRITZ ERLER, ARGUED AGAINST A FIRMER OR CLEARER REJECTION OF ATOMIC ARMAMENT, SAYING: "FOREIGN POLICY CANNOT BE BASED ON HOPES AND WISHES OR BE FRAMED ON THE DRAWING BOARD."

QR1150AES

A7

AMS BUDGET 450
NIGHT LEAD ECONOMIC (PRECEDE BONN DAY)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, NOV. 23 (AP)-REBUFFED IN WEST GERMANY, THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT TURNED TO INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND HIGHER DEFENSE SPENDING BY ITS ALLIES AS SOURCES OF RELIEF FROM THE DRAIN ON THE DOLLAR.

A HIGH LEVEL U.S. MISSION FLEW IN FROM BONN, WEST GERMANY, AND OPENED A SERIES OF TALKS WITH FRENCH, INTERNATIONAL AND U.S. OFFICIALS, INCLUDING SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON, THE VICE PRESIDENT-ELECT IS IN PARIS FOR AN ATLANTIC PARLIAMENTARIANS MEETING.

HEADING THE U.S. MISSION ARE U.S. TREASURY SECRETARY ROBERT B. ANDERSON, UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE C. DOUGLAS DILLON, AND ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHN N. IRWIN II.

IN BONN, ANDERSON AND DILLON WERE TURNED DOWN WHEN THEY ASKED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO START PAYING AN ANNUAL \$600 MILLION TO HELP COVER THE COSTS OF MAINTAINING U.S. TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY.

THE WEST GERMANS OFFERED SEVERAL OTHER MEASURES -- INCLUDING INVESTMENTS IN UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS, TRADE CONCESSIONS AND ARMS PURCHASES IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH THE U.S. MISSION CONSIDERED INSUFFICIENT.

IN BONN, ECONOMICS MINISTER ERHARD SAID IT WAS COMPLETELY CLEAR THAT WEST GERMANY MUST CONTRIBUTE TO "MAKING THE DOLLAR RETAIN ITS VALUE--WITHOUT QUESTION MARKS."

ERHARD SAID THE TALKS HAD CREATED THE BASIS FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS OF MANY POINTS. HE EMPHASIZED HOWEVER THAT BONN IS AGAINST ANY FURTHER DISCUSSION OF WASHINGTON'S DEMAND FOR GERMAN PAYMENTS TOWARD THE UPKEEP OF U.S. TROOPS. HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN "NEITHER TENSION NOR A HOSTILE ATMOSPHERE" DURING THE NEGOTIATIONS.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID ANDERSON AND DILLON WOULD CONCENTRATE THEIR ATTENTION WHILE HERE ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND THE PROPOSED NEW ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT (OECD).

IN LINE WITH THEIR EFFORT TO SAVE GOLD AND DOLLARS, THIS PROBABLY MEANT THAT ANDERSON AND DILLON ARE INVESTIGATING THE CHANCES OF BOOSTING U.S. EXPORTS TO EUROPE WHEN THE NEW OECD IS ESTABLISHED. THIS WOULD IMPROVE THE U.S. WORLD TRADE POSITION AND STEM SOME OF THE OUTFLOW OF GOLD.

THE OTHER POSSIBILITY WOULD BE TO REVISE THE PRESENT SYSTEM OF SPLITTING BASIC DEFENSE COSTS AMONG NATO MEMBER-STATES TO SHIFT SOME OF THE BURDEN OF JOINT EXPENDITURES FROM THE UNITED STATES TO SOME OF THE MORE AFFLUENT ALLIES.

ANDERSON AND DILLON MET WITH FRENCH FINANCE MINISTER WILFRED BAUMGARTNER. AMERICAN SOURCES DID NOT DISCLOSE THE SUBJECT OF THE TALKS.

IT SEEMED UNLIKELY THAT WASHINGTON WOULD BE ASKING FRANCE FOR FINANCIAL HELP IN PAYING FOR U.S. BASES IN FRANCE BUT A REQUEST FOR A MORE LIBERAL FRENCH POLICY ON THE IMPORT OF AMERICAN GOODS WAS A POSSIBILITY.

SHORTLY AFTER THEIR ARRIVAL, ANDERSON, DILLON AND IRWIN MET WITH W. RANDOLPH BURGESS, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO NATO, AND AMORY HOUGHTON, AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, TO DISCUSS NATO AND FRENCH FINANCIAL PROBLEMS.

THEY THEN MET WITH JOHNSON, AND SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT D-ARK., CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TO DISCUSS NATO COSTS AND AMERICAN-EUROPEAN TRADE.

JOHNSON TOLD REPORTERS HE AND FULBRIGHT WERE FILLED IN ON THE WEST GERMAN TALKS.

ANDERSON AND DILLON ARE TO MEET TOMORROW MORNING WITH THORKIL KRISTENSEN, WHO IS TO BE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE PROJECTED OECD. KRISTENSEN NOW HOLDS A SIMILAR POSITION IN THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC), WHICH LINKS 18 EUROPEAN STATES AS FULL MEMBERS PLUS THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA AS ASSOCIATES.

THE OEEC, ORIGINALLY FORMED TO HELP DIVIDED U.S. MARSHALL PLAN AID, HAS BEEN AN IMPORTANT CHANNEL FOR PROMOTING TRADE THROUGHOUT WESTERN EUROPE. THE OECD IS PLANNED AS ITS SUCCESSOR WITH THE SAME AIMS, BUT WITH THE TWO NORTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES AS FULL MEMBERS.

WD246PES

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(100) ANDERSON-DILLON

WASHINGTON, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES DID NOT INFORM THE GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER THAT IT PLANNED TO REQUEST A DIRECT GERMAN CONTRIBUTION TO THE COSTS OF KEEPING U. S. TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY, GERMAN DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY.

THEY SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT INFORMED THEM ONLY THAT THE TOP-LEVEL U. S. MISSION TO BONN WANTED TO BRING UP THE QUESTIONS OF AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS AND THE U. S. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PROBLEM. THERE WAS NO ADVANCE INDICATION THAT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY ROBERT B. ANDERSON AND UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON WOULD REQUEST A GERMAN CONTRIBUTION OF ABOUT \$650 MILLION, DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID.

THEY REFERRED TO THE U. S. SM-WEST GERMAN FINANCIAL TALKS BROKEN UP WEDNESDAY WITH GERMANY TURNING DOWN WASHINGTON'S REQUEST.

A75WX

ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY, NOV. 23

EDITOR'S NOTE:

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY ROBERT B. ANDERSON IS IN EUROPE THIS WEEK, SEEKING FOREIGN HELP IN STEMMING THE HEAVY DRAIN ON THE U.S. GOLD STOCKPILE. THIS IS ONE OF A SERIES OF STEPS TAKEN IN AN EFFORT TO SOLVE A WORRISOME INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM. OTHER STEPS, PRESENT AND POTENTIAL, ARE DISCUSSED IN THIS LAST OF THREE ARTICLES BY FRANK CORMIER FROM HIS EXPERIENCE AS AP TREASURY DEPARTMENT REPORTER AND FINANCIAL WRITER.

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(730) GOLD: WHAT TO DO ABOUT IT
BY FRANK CORMIER

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, NOV. 23 (AP)-FOR MORE THAN A YEAR, THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN FUSSING AROUND THE EDGES OF THE GOLD PROBLEM. NOW IT IS GETTING DOWN TO BRASS TACKS.

WHY THE SUDDEN EMPHASIS ON EMERGENCY ACTION WHEN UNCLE SAM STILL OWNS \$18 BILLION OF GOLD -- ABOUT HALF OF THE FREE WORLD'S TOTAL SUPPLY? IT'S LARGELY A MATTER OF ARITHMETIC.

FIRST OF ALL, \$11.5 BILLION OF UNCLE SAM'S GOLD IS TIED UP BY LAW. IT CAN'T LEAVE THE COUNTRY BECAUSE IT BACKS UP PART OF THE U.S. MONEY SUPPLY.

THAT LEAVES \$6.5 BILLION OF GOLD TO MEET FOREIGN DEMAND -- THE DEMAND WHICH THE UNITED STATES MUST SATISFY AT ALL TIMES IF THE DOLLAR IS TO REMAIN "AS GOOD AS GOLD."

SINCE OCT. 1, FOREIGN NATIONS HAVE BEEN BUYING GOLD AT AN ANNUAL RATE OF MORE THAN \$5 BILLION.

OBVIOUSLY, UNCLE SAM'S GOLD STOCKPILE WOULD RUN DRY IN A LITTLE MORE THAN A YEAR IF BUYING ON THAT SCALE CONTINUED.

TO GUARD AGAINST SUCH A DEVELOPMENT, THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS INVOKED CONTROVERSIAL NEW POLICIES WHICH HAVE TWO PRIMARY OBJECTIVES:

1. TO DISPEL ANY FOREIGN UNCERTAINTY ABOUT THE DOLLAR BY DEMONSTRATING THAT THIS COUNTRY WILL DO WHATEVER IS NECESSARY TO MAKE SURE THE GOLD STOCKPILE DOESN'T RUN OUT.

2. TO REDUCE THE DEFICIT IN THE U.S. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS. IT IS THIS DEFICIT -- \$3.8 BILLION LAST YEAR -- WHICH GIVES FOREIGNERS THE MONEY WITH WHICH TO BUY AMERICAN GOLD. IF THERE WERE NO DEFICIT, THERE WOULD BE NO GOLD PROBLEM.

EVEN THE ADMINISTRATION'S SEVEREST CRITICS SAY SOMETHING MUST BE DONE TO REDUCE, AND EVENTUALLY ELIMINATE, THE PAYMENTS DEFICIT. IT'S A QUESTION OF HOW TO APPROACH THE TASK.

THE DEFICIT CAN BE PARED EITHER BY SPENDING FEWER DOLLARS ABROAD OR BY COLLECTING MORE DOLLARS FROM FOREIGNERS.

30.24-13487

THE BEST WAY TO COLLECT MORE DOLLARS IS TO SELL MORE GOODS AND SERVICES IN FOREIGN TRADE. EXPORTS IN 1959 BROUGHT IN \$22.5 BILLION. AND THE ADMINISTRATION'S FIRST THOUGHT, A YEAR AGO, WAS TO BOOST EXPORTS IN 1960. EXPORTS HAVE ADVANCED SHARPLY SINCE THEN BUT THEY STILL FALL FAR SHORT OF ELIMINATING THE DEFICIT.

MANY PEOPLE DOUBT THAT A SIMILAR EXPORT INCREASE CAN BE ACHIEVED NEXT YEAR, PARTICULARLY IF EUROPE'S BOOM LEVELS OFF. ANOTHER ITEM ON THE PLUS SIDE IN 1959 WAS THE REPAYMENT OF \$1 BILLION IN GOVERNMENT LOANS BY OTHER NATIONS. THESE REPAYMENTS ARE MADE ACCORDING TO REGULAR SCHEDULES AND NOT MUCH CAN BE DONE TO INCREASE THEM. IN 1959, FOREIGN VISITORS SPENT \$900 MILLION IN THE UNITED STATES. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO PROMOTE THE "VISIT U.S.A." IDEA. FINALLY, FOREIGNERS IN 1959 INVESTED \$500 MILLION IN THE UNITED STATES ON A LONG TERM BASIS. IT'S QUESTIONABLE WHETHER THE U.S. ECONOMY IS GROWING FAST ENOUGH AT PRESENT TO WARRANT MUCH OF AN INCREASE. THERE YOU HAVE THE MAJOR ITEMS WHICH WORK TO REDUCE THE PAYMENTS DEFICIT. THERE'S ROOM FOR IMPROVEMENT ALL ALONG THE LINE

THERE YOU HAVE THE MAJOR ITEMS WHICH WORK TO REDUCE THE PAYMENTS DEFICIT. THERE'S ROOM FOR IMPROVEMENT ALL ALONG THE LINE HERE -- BUT YOU CAN'T THROW A SWITCH AND EXPECT DRAMATIC RESULTS.

ON THE DEFICIT SIDE, THE BIGGEST ITEM IN 1959 WAS THE \$18.8 BILLION WHICH AMERICANS SPENT TO IMPORT CIVILIAN GOODS AND SERVICES. ONE WAY TO REDUCE THE DEFICIT WOULD BE TO RESTRICT IMPORTS THROUGH QUOTAS OR HIGHER TARIFFS. HOWEVER, THAT WOULD INSPIRE RETALIATION AGAINST U.S. EXPORTS. THE GOVERNMENT HAS DONE NOTHING IN THIS AREA.

THE NEXT LARGEST ITEM LAST YEAR WAS \$3.3 BILLION IN GOVERNMENT LOANS AND NONMILITARY FOREIGN AID. HERE THERE ARE AT LEAST THREE POSSIBLE COURSES OF ACTION:

1. ELIMINATE OR REDUCE THE AID AND LOAN PROGRAMS.
 2. INSIST THAT THOSE WHO RECEIVE AID OR LOAN DOLLARS SPEND THEM IN THE UNITED STATES WHENEVER POSSIBLE.
 3. URGE OTHER NATIONS TO BEAR PART OF THE AID BURDEN.
- PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS DECIDED THAT THE SECOND AND THIRD ALTERNATIVES ARE NECESSARY.

THE NEXT CATEGORY IS OVERSEAS SPENDING UNDER MILITARY PROGRAMS -- A \$3.1 BILLION ITEM LAST YEAR.

IN THIS AREA, THE ADMINISTRATION HAS ORDERED THE GRADUAL RETURN OF MORE THAN HALF THE 484,000 WIVES AND CHILDREN WHO ACCOMPANY U.S. SERVICEMEN TO OVERSEAS POSTS. BECAUSE THESE PEOPLE SPEND MILLIONS OVERSEAS, THE ACTION IS BEING TAKEN DESPITE ITS EFFECT ON TROOP MORALE.

ALSO, THE GOVERNMENT WILL TRY TO SHIFT MORE MILITARY SPENDING TO THE UNITED STATES AND PERSUADE THE EUROPEANS TO PAY A LARGER SHARE OF EUROPEAN DEFENSE COSTS.

TWO OTHER DEFICIT-REDUCING POSSIBILITIES HAVE SO FAR BEEN BYPASSED. NOTHING HAS BEEN DONE TO REDUCE AMERICAN PRIVATE INVESTMENT ABROAD (\$2.3 BILLION IN 1959) OR OUTLAYS BY AMERICAN TOURISTS (\$1.6 BILLION).

THESE, THEN, ARE THE AREAS IN WHICH THE GOVERNMENT CAN ACT TO REDUCE THE DEFICIT AND STEM THE LOSS OF GOLD.

SOME SAY THE ADMINISTRATION HAS ALREADY DONE MORE THAN IS NECESSARY. OTHERS BELIEVE MORE WILL HAVE TO BE DONE IN THE FUTURE.

IT'S A DEBATE WHICH WILL CONTINUE IN THE MONTHS AHEAD; A DEBATE ON WHICH THE FUTURE OF THE DOLLAR AND THE FREE WORLD ECONOMY MAY DEPEND. END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY, NOV. 23, SENT NOV. 21. JA740AES NM

A4

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD COEXISTENCE (500)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, NOV. 23 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION THREW A TOUGH CHALLENGE TODAY AT ITS CRITICS -- LED BY THE RED CHINESE -- IN A STATEMENT INDICATING SHOWDOWN BARGAINING AT A WORLD COMMUNIST SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

MOSCOW SHARPLY INFORMED THE COMMUNIST WORLD THAT THE PRINCIPLES LAID DOWN BY THE KREMLIN UNDER PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S LEADERSHIP REMAIN THE CONTROLLING FACTORS OF COMMUNIST GLOBAL POLICY.

THE STATEMENT CLEARLY CLASHED WITH AN OFFICIAL PRONOUNCEMENT OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, PUBLISHED MONDAY IN THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, ASSAILING KHRUSHCHEV'S THEORIES OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND HIS INSISTENCE THAT WORLD WAR III CAN AND MUST BE AVOIDED. THE CHINESE RETORTED THAT IT IS AN ILLUSION FOR COMMUNISTS TO THINK THEY CAN GET ALONG WITH "IMPERIALISM"-- MEANING THE CAPITALIST WEST.

THE SOVIET STATEMENT WAS PUBLISHED BY PRAVDA. AT THE SAME TIME THE OFFICIAL SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED AN INTERVIEW WITH KHRUSHCHEV REPEATING HIS REFUSAL TO TAKE PART IN DRAFTING ANY SYSTEM OF CONTROLS OVER DISARMAMENT UNLESS THE WESTERN POWERS FIRST ACCEPT THE FUNDAMENTALS OF A SOVIET DEMAND THAT DISARMAMENT COME FIRST AND CONTROLS OVER IT SECOND.

THE APPEARANCE OF THE TWO ARTICLES AT THE SAME TIME SEEMED AN INDICATION OF THE TOUGHEST SORT OF BARGAINING IN THE COMMUNIST SUMMIT MEETING WHICH HAS BEEN GOING ON IN MOSCOW SINCE NOV. 9, WITH RED CHIEFS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD IN ATTENDANCE. ON THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION, AT LEAST, KHRUSHCHEV COULD DEMONSTRATE TO THE RED CHINESE THAT HE COULD PRESENT AN UNCOMPROMISING FACE TO THE WEST.

BUT PRAVDA ALSO TOLD THE CHINESE THE PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AS OUTLINED IN THE MOSCOW DECLARATION ISSUED AFTER A SIMILAR COMMUNIST SUMMIT IN 1957 REMAINED VALID AS THE CONTROLLING PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNIST POLICY TODAY. RECENT EVENTS, SAID PRAVDA, PROVED THE SOVIET POSITION TO BE CORRECT.

THERE WAS LITTLE DOUBT THIS KHRUSHCHEV POSITION HAS BEEN UNDER RED CHINESE FIRE. THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY EDITORIAL MONDAY BY IMPLICATION ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS OF OVERESTIMATING THE STRENGTH OF THE WESTERN CAMP.

PEIPING REMINDED THE KREMLIN IT HAD AGREED IN 1957 THAT THE "IMPERIALISTS" WERE "THE SWORN ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE," AND THAT AS LONG AS "IMPERIALISM" EXISTED "THERE WILL ALWAYS BE SOIL FOR AGGRESSIVE WARS." THE ANSWER, PEIPING INSISTED, WAS NOTHING LESS THAN INCESSANT EFFORTS TO BUILD UP THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE COMMUNIST CAMP.

BUT PRAVDA--WITHOUT MENTIONING ANYTHING ABOUT COMMUNIST SUMMIT MEETING--HAD THIS TO SAY:

"THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION HAS HELD AND STILL HOLDS TO THE LENINIST PRINCIPLE OF THE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF STATES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS AND THE GENERAL LINE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S FOREIGN POLICY.

"THE PRINCIPLE DOES NOT DENY CLASS STRUGGLES. IT DOES NOT MEAN RECONCILIATION BETWEEN SOCIALISM (COMMUNISM) AND CAPITALISM. IT PRESUPPOSES INTENSIFICATION OF THE STRUGGLE FOR THE TRIUMPH OF THE SOCIALIST IDEAS, FOR THE COMPLETE VICTORY OF SOCIALISM (COMMUNISM)."

THIS PASSAGE HAD THE TONE OF DEBATE, SINCE THE RED CHINESE HAVE SEEMED TO INSIST THAT PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AS OUTLINED BY KHRUSHCHEV SUGGESTED A SLACKENING OF WHAT THE COMMUNISTS CALL THE CLASS STRUGGLE --THE STRUGGLE TO EXPAND COMMUNISM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

ALTHOUGH SOME KIND OF COMPROMISE--ON PAPER--WAS CONSIDERED LIKELY AS A RESULT OF THE COMMUNIST SUMMIT, PRAVDA'S STATEMENT ON THE HEELS OF THE PEIPING DAILY'S TOUGH-TONED ARTICLE INDICATED THE DEBATE WAS FAR FROM OVER.

PRAVDA SEEMED TO BE DEFENDING KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICIES WHEN IT SAID "THE ENTIRE COURSE OF DEVELOPMENTS IN RECENT YEARS HAS CONFIRMED THE PROPOSITION OF THE (1957) DECLARATION AND THE PEACE MANIFESTO THAT THE FORCES OF PEACE HAVE GROWN SO MUCH IN OUR TIME THAT IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE TO PREVENT WAR."

(BY "THE FORCES OF PEACE" PRAVDA MEANS THE COMMUNIST CAMP.)

PRAVDA CONCEDED THE CHINESE POINT THAT "SO LONG AS IMPERIALISM EXISTS THE GROUNDS WILL EXIST FOR WARS OF AGGRESSION AND CONQUEST AND A THREAT WILL REMAIN TO PEACE." IT ADDED, HOWEVER:

"BUT IT IS ALREADY POSSIBLE TO OPPOSE MIGHTY FORCES TO A THREAT OF A NEW IMPERIALIST WAR. THEY ARE THE PEOPLES' READINESS TO PREVENT WAR AND THEIR RESOLUTION TO UPHOLD PEACE. THE FORCES OF PEACE (COMMUNISM) ARE ALREADY SUPERIOR TO THE FORCES OF WAR."

PRAVDA CALLED DOGMATISM, IN SOME CASES, EQUALLY AS DAMAGING TO THE COMMUNIST CAUSE AS REVISIONISM, AND IT ALSO ASSAILED "OPPORTUNISM"

--DASH--

BY DOGMATISM PRAVDA MEANS STICKING TO THE LETTER OF SCRIPTURE AS HANDED DOWN BY LENIN, WHO HELD THAT WAR BETWEEN THE TWO WORLD CAMPS WAS INEVITABLE. BY REVISIONISM IT MEANS THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST SUGGESTION THAT COMMUNISM SHOULD ADVANCE NONVIOLENTLY BY EVOLUTION. BY OPPORTUNISM IT MEANS RECKLESS ATTEMPTS TO EXPAND COMMUNISM TOO FAST AND TOO VIOLENTLY, WITH THE RISK OF DEFEAT.

GJ430PES

A14

AMS BUDGET
KHRUSHCHEV-DISARMAMENT (450)

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, NOV. 23 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV INSISTED TODAY THE WEST MUST ACCEPT HIS PROPOSAL OF "DISARMAMENT FIRST" BEFORE THE U.S.S.R. WILL PARTICIPATE IN DRAFTING ANY SYSTEM OF DISARMAMENT CONTROLS.

THE KHRUSHCHEV STATEMENT WAS PUBLISHED IN THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA AS ANSWERS TO A SERIES OF QUESTIONS SUBMITTED TO HIM BY THE PUBLICATION'S EDITORIAL BOARD.

THE STATEMENT TOOK ON SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE IN VIEW OF A CURRENT MEETING IN MOSCOW AT THE SUMMIT OF COMMUNIST LEADERS FROM ALL AROUND THE WORLD. THE NEWSPAPER ALSO PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE INDICATING A SHARP STRUGGLE WITH THE COMMUNIST CHINESE OVER THE DIRECTION OF WORLD COMMUNIST POLICIES.

(KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT ON DISARMAMENT COULD BE TAKEN AS A GESTURE IN THE DIRECTION OF STUBBORN RED CHINESE LEADERS WHO SEEM TO INSIST UPON REJECTING THE SOVIET LEADER'S THESIS THAT WORLD WAR III CAN AND MUST BE AVOIDED AT ALL COSTS.)

(THE DISARMAMENT STATEMENT COULD BE A MEANS OF SHOWING THE RED CHINESE THAT KHRUSHCHEV CAN AND WILL SHOW AN UNCOMPROMISINGLY TOUGH ATTITUDE TOWARD THE WEST IN THE DISCUSSION OF THIS KEY QUESTION, AND THAT THUS THERE WOULD BE LITTLE DANGER OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD DISARMING SUFFICIENTLY TO INHIBIT THE RAPID EXPANSION OF COMMUNISM OUTSIDE THE SOVIET-CHINESE ORBITS.)

THE INDICATIONS HAVE BEEN THAT SOME DISSIDENTS AT THE CURRENT COMMUNIST SUMMIT, NOTABLY THE RED CHINESE, HAVE BEEN COMPLAINING ABOUT THE SOVIET APPROACH TO THE WEST, AND KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT COULD BE VIEWED AS A DEFENSE AGAINST SUCH ACCUSATIONS.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE KHRUSHCHEV STATEMENT COULD BE A REPLY TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN WHO SAID IN ITALY YESTERDAY THE WEST IS READY TO MEET SOVIET LEADERS IF THERE IS A REASONABLE CHANCE FOR PROGRESS.

KHRUSHCHEV INSISTED WESTERN NEGOTIATORS FAIL TO DISPLAY "EVEN A MINIMUM OF GOOD WILL" IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS. REFERRING TO MACMILLAN'S CHARGE THAT THE U.S.S.R. ABHORS THE IDEA OF INSPECTION OF DISARMAMENT, AMONG RESPONSIBLE LEADERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC MILITARY BLOC IS APPARENTLY SO GREAT THAT THEY ARE READY TO PIN ANYTHING ON THE SOVIET UNION SO AS TO AVOID GENUINE DISARMAMENT.

METHODICALLY, KHRUSHCHEV DISMISSED AS UNACCEPTABLE VARIOUS WESTERN PROPOSALS. ALL OF THEM, HE SAID, AMOUNT TO AN ILLUSTRATION THAT WESTERN GOVERNMENTS "STILL HAVE NO DESIRE TO APPROACH DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS IN A BUSINESSLIKE MANNER." NONE, HE SAID, CALL FOR PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS OR ABOLITION OF BASES ON FOREIGN SOIL.

"THE WESTERN POWERS ARE GOING TO CONTINUE DROWNING THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM IN AN ENDLESS SEA OF MEANINGLESS DISPUTES," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

HE THEN REPEATED THAT ANY INSPECTION SYSTEM PROPOSED IN ADVANCE OF ACTUAL DISARMAMENT WOULD BE NOTHING MORE THAN ESPIONAGE AND ADDED:

"THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT TAKEN PART AND WILL NOT TAKE PART IN THE DRAFTING OF A SYSTEM OF CONTROL OVER DISARMAMENT DIVORCED FROM DISARMAMENT PROPER, BECAUSE IT DOES NOT WISH TO BE AN ACCOMPLICE TO DECEIVING THE PEOPLES."

LU319PES

A56

WITH MOSCOW (170)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 23 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY THE WORLD IS LIVING IN A STATE OF SEMI-WAR THAT MAY TURN INTO ACTUAL FIGHTING AS LONG AS COMMUNIST CHINA BELIEVES WAR IS INEVITABLE.

IF PEIPING DOES NOT ACCEPT COEXISTENCE WITH THE WEST AND CONSIDERS WAR INEVITABLE, THEN THE WORLD PICTURE IS ALARMING, NEHRU SAID. HE ADDED THAT HE UNDERSTANDS THE SOVIET ATTITUDE IS DIFFERENT. THE PRIME MINISTER'S COMMENTS CAME AT THE CLOSE OF A FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE IN THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT.

HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT INDIA'S BORDER TROUBLE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA COULD BE SETTLED, BECAUSE A WAR BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES COULD LAST A WHOLE GENERATION AND EFFECT THE ENTIRE WORLD.

HE POINTED OUT THAT INDIA IS INCREASING ITS DEFENSES ALONG THE BORDER WHERE 51,000 SQUARE MILES ARE IN DISPUTE. HE SAID COMMUNICATIONS IN THE HIMALAYAN FRONTIER, PRIMARILY ROADS, ARE BEING BUILT IN ONE-THIRD THE TIME PREVIOUSLY THOUGHT NECESSARY.

AFTER A NINE-HOUR DEBATE, PARLIAMENT APPROVED NEHRU'S FOREIGN POLICIES BY A VOICE VOTE.

JB619PES

A51

WITH MOSCOW

LONDON, NOV. 23 (AP)-RED STAR, ORGAN OF THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTRY, ASSERTED TODAY WESTERN NATIONS ARE MAKING RELENTLESS EFFORTS TO SPY OUT THE U.S.S.R.'S INNERMOST DEFENSE SECRETS.

"THE IMPERIALIST BEASTS OF PREY," RED STAR SAID IN AN ARTICLE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, SEEK "TO GATHER INFORMATION ON THE PLACES WHERE ROCKET AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE PRODUCED AND STORED, ON OUR SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL DISCOVERIES AND ON THE ENTERPRISES OF THE DEFENSE INDUSTRY, RAILWAY AND WATER TRANSPORT."

AS557PES

A26

AMS BUDGET (700)

COMMUNIST SUMMIT INTERPRETIVE
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

AFTER TWO WEEKS OF HAGGLING, WORLD COMMUNISM'S LEADERS APPARENTLY FAILED TO COMPOSE THEIR DIFFERENCES AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV MAY BE ON AN UNCOMFORTABLE SPOT. IF ANYTHING, THE CLEAVAGE ACROSS THE COURSE OF COMMUNIST WORLD POLICY SEEMS MORE ACUTE THAN EVER AND THE REAL SHOWDOWN IS YET TO COME.

THESE CONCLUSIONS CAN BE DRAWN FROM NEW STATEMENTS BY THE KREMLIN AND RED CHINA, SEEMINGLY TIMED FOR THE END OF A COMMUNIST SUMMIT MEETING IN MOSCOW. IT BEGAN NOV. 9 WITH ABOUT 45 RED CHIEFTAINS FROM AROUND THE WORLD IN ATTENDANCE.

FROM THE TONE OF THE LATEST STATEMENTS OF THE TWO SIDES, THE

QUARREL MUST HAVE BEEN BITTER.

THE RED CHINESE SEEM TO ACCUSE KHRUSHCHEV OF BEING OVERTIMID AND RENEGING ON THE BOLD TERMS OF THE 1957 MOSCOW DECLARATION, WHICH WAS SUPPOSED TO BE A CHARTER FOR WORLD COMMUNIST EXPANSION. KHRUSHCHEV, WHOSE FUTURE AS HEAD OF THE WORLD MOVEMENT ULTIMATELY MAY BE AT STAKE, NOW LOOKS MORE AND MORE LIKE THE ADVOCATE OF A POLICY OF "MAKING HASTE SLOWLY." HE ARGUES THAT COMMUNISM CAN BE EXPANDED THROUGH ECONOMIC COMPETITION, ENTAILING LESS RISK OF WORLD WAR AND DESTRUCTION OF WHAT THE U.S.S.R. HAS BUILT UP OVER THE PAST 43 YEARS.

FROM THE STATEMENTS, ONE GETS THE SHARP IMPRESSION THAT PEIPING HAS PUT KHRUSHCHEV ON NOTICE. BETWEEN THE LINES OF A RED CHINESE DECLARATION BROADCAST MONDAY BY PEIPING, A NOTE OF ULTIMATUM CAN BE DETECTED. IN EXCHANGE FOR CONTINUED ACCEPTANCE OF THE KREMLIN'S OVER-ALL DIRECTION OF WORLD POLICY, THE RED CHINESE SEEM TO BE DEMANDING:

1. THAT RED CHINA, WITH PROMPT AND SIGNIFICANT SOVIET HELP, BE BROUGHT QUICKLY INTO MEMBERSHIP IN THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS CLUB NOW RESTRICTED TO THE U.S.S.R., THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
2. THAT MOSCOW ACKNOWLEDGE THE ONLY COURSE FOR COMMUNISM IS TO STEP UP PRESSURE FOR VIOLENT REVOLUTION WHEREVER THE OPPORTUNITY PRESENTS ITSELF AND THAT IT ABANDON THE PRACTICE OF GIVING MEANINGFUL ECONOMIC AID TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES WHOSE LEADERSHIP IS NOT ORIENTED TOWARD COMMUNISM.

3. THAT MOSCOW CONCEDE "THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE" AND THE FOMENTING OF REVOLUTION AROUND THE WORLD ARE ONE AND THE SAME THING, HAVING NOTHING TO DO WITH THE QUESTION OF IMPORTING OR EXPORTING REVOLUTION. ANY VIEWS OPPOSING THIS CONCEPT, PEIPING DECLARED, "ARE VERY WRONG."

OBVIOUSLY THE CHINESE WERE NOT ALONE IN OPPOSING KHRUSHCHEV. THEY WERE SUPPORTED, APPARENTLY, BY DISSIDENTS FROM WESTERN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING WEST GERMAN COMMUNISTS, BY THE LEADERSHIP OF RED NORTH VIETNAM IN ASIA AND BY THE YUGOSLAV-HATING ALBANIAN COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP. THE ARGUMENT SEEMED TO GO THUS:

KHRUSHCHEV'S SUPPORTERS CLAIMED THE KREMLIN UNDER HIS LEADERSHIP REMAINED FAITHFUL TO THE 1957 MOSCOW DECLARATION. THAT DECLARATION HAILED THE GROWING STRENGTH OF COMMUNISM, ACKNOWLEDGED THAT SO LONG AS ANY "IMPERIALIST" COUNTRY EXISTED THERE WOULD BE GROUNDS FOR WORLD WAR, AND REVEILED THE YUGOSLAV SORT OF REVISIONISM AS PLAYING INTO THE HANDS OF THE WEST BY OVERESTIMATING THE PROSPECTS FOR WORLD PEACE.

NOW MOSCOW SEEMS TO BE SAYING THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IS RIDING THE CREST OF A WAVE OF THE FUTURE AND CAN TRIUMPH WITHOUT WAR. IT NOW CONDEMNS "DOGMATISM," INCLUDING THE THEORY THAT WORLD WAR IS INEVITABLE, AS JUST AS DANGEROUS AS YUGOSLAV REVISIONISM.

PEIPING ADMITS THERE IS A POSSIBILITY OF AVOIDING WAR. BUT THE CHINESE INSIST THIS IS NO REASON FOR SLOWING DOWN AGGRESSIVE COMMUNIST THRUSTS, WHATEVER THE RISKS, WHENEVER AND WHEREVER OPPORTUNITY ARISES.

"IN A WORD," SAID THE AUTHORITATIVE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY MONDAY, "THE ENTIRE SITUATION IS HIGHLY FAVORABLE TO THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD (MEANING THE COMMUNISTS) AND UNFAVORABLE TO IMPERIALISM AND ALL REACTIONARIES. ANY VIEW THAT OVERESTIMATES THE STRENGTH OF IMPERIALISM AND UNDERESTIMATES THE STRENGTH OF THE PEOPLE (AGAIN MEANING THE COMMUNISTS) IS CONTRARY TO THE MOSCOW DECLARATION AND IS COMPLETELY INCORRECT."

KHRUSHCHEV ARRANGED TO HAVE HIMSELF INTERVIEWED BY PRAVDA ON DISARMAMENT WHILE THAT CHIEF COMMUNIST ORGAN WAS LAYING DOWN THE SOVIET LEADER'S SIDE OF THE COEXISTENCE ARGUMENT. IN THE INTERVIEW, KHRUSHCHEV INSISTED HE WAS RIGHT IN PUSHING FOR PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

BUT THE PEOPLE'S DAILY, REFLECTING MAO TZE-TUNG'S VIEWS, CLAIMED THAT IF KHRUSHCHEV REALLY WANTS PEACE, HE CANNOT GET IT BY DISARMAMENT.

30.24-13489

"PEACE," SAID THE PEIPING ARTICLE, "CAN BE EFFECTIVELY SAFEGUARDED ONLY BY INCESSANTLY STRENGTHENING THE SOCIALIST CAMP, THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT... THE FORCES OF ALL PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE AND THE UNITY OF THESE FORCES, AND BY WAGING A JOINT STRUGGLE."

THIS MEANS PEIPING WANTS TO BE MILITARILY STRONGER, AND PROBABLY DEMANDS SOVIET AID TOWARD GETTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS. IT MEANS PEIPING INSISTS ON VIOLENT REVOLUTION BY SEIZING "NATIONAL LIBERATION" MOVEMENTS IN ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA, REGARDLESS OF RISK. IT INDICATES THESE ARE THE TERMS UPON WHICH PEIPING WILL ACCEPT MOSCOW LEADERSHIP OF "ALL PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE." BY RED DEFINITION, "PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE" ARE THE COMMUNISTS.

A SHOWDOWN MAY COME EARLY IN 1961, WHEN KHRUSHCHEV CONVENES ANOTHER ALL-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS TO BE ATTENDED BY WORLD COMMUNIST LEADERS. THIS PROBABLY WILL HAVE ENORMOUS IMPORTANCE WITH REGARD TO THE COMMUNIST WORLD'S APPROACH TO THE NEW U.S. ADMINISTRATION.

LU&P417PES

A104

(370)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

BY EDWIN Q. WHITE

(ADVANCE) TOKYO, NOV. 23 (AP)-JAPAN'S 10-YEAR-OLD SELF DEFENSE FORCES ARE HAVING TROUBLE FILLING THEIR RANKS.

GROUND, SEA AND AIR FORCES NOW NUMBER 250,000 MEN, BUT THE GROUND UNITS ARE ABOUT 18,000 SHORT OF THEIR AUTHORIZED STRENGTH OF 170,000. DESPITE INTENSIVE RECRUITING CAMPAIGNS AND PLANS, OFFICIALS FEAR THE SHORTAGE MAY CONTINUE TO THE END OF THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR NEXT MARCH.

SOME QUARTERS SAY BOOMING BUSINESS CONDITIONS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DIFFICULTY IN GETTING MEN INTO UNIFORM. JOBS ARE AVAILABLE FOR QUALIFIED MEN WHO LOOK WITH MORE FAVOR ON A BUSINESS CAREER THAN ON THE MILITARY LIFE.

IN ADDITION, THERE IS AMONG MANY JAPANESE A FEELING OF APATHY AND EVEN ANTI-PATHY TOWARD THINGS MILITARY CARRIED OVER FROM THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

STEPS UNDER STUDY TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM INCLUDE BETTER RETIREMENT PROGRAMS, EXPANDING OF CHANCES FOR PROMOTION AND TECHNICAL TRAINING FOR DEFENSE FORCE MEN TO HELP THEM LAND BETTER JOBS AFTER RETIREMENT.

GEN. ICHIKI SUGITA, GROUND SELF DEFENSE FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, ALSO RECENTLY ANNOUNCED THAT THE GROUND FORCES SOON WILL HAVE A SPIRITUAL EDUCATION CODE SIMILAR TO THE FIELD SERVICE CODE OF THE OLD IMPERIAL JAPANESE ARMY.

SUGITA SAID THE NEW CODE WILL BE BASED ON A PRINCIPLE OF "RACIAL LOVE" AS COMPARED WITH THE OLD ARMY CODE BASED ON "LOYALTY TO THE EMPEROR AND PATRIOTISM."

HE SAID THE UNIVERSAL DEFENSE EDUCATION CODE, THE FIRST OF ITS KIND FOR THE GROUND SELF DEFENSE FORCE, IS NECESSARY TO AVOID AN INCREASING TENDENCY AMONG PERSONNEL TO FORGET THE DUTY OF NATIONAL DEFENSE AND REGARD THEMSELVES SIMPLY AS SALARIED EMPLOYEES.

THE GENERAL SAID THE ABSENCE OF SUCH A CODE HAS WEAKENED MORALE AND MADE DEFENSE FORCE MEMBERS UNCERTAIN AND UNEASY ABOUT WHAT IS EXPECTED OF THEM. THE NEW CODE, SCHEDULED TO BE DISTRIBUTED IN BOOK-LET FORM TO ALL GROUND DEFENSE MEN, INCLUDES THESE FIVE RULES:

1. "I WILL FIGHT TO THE LAST FOR THE SAKE OF THE JAPANESE RACE."
2. "I WILL PROTECT JAPAN AND AM CONFIDENT THAT JAPAN WILL PROTECT ME."

3. "I WILL ALWAYS BEAR IN MIND THAT I AM A MEMBER OF THE GROUND SELF DEFENSE FORCE AND WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR MY CONDUCT."

4. "I WILL HELP MY COMRADES AND SUPPORT THE SYSTEM UNDER WHICH THE SUPERIORS LEAD THE SUBORDINATES AND THE SUBORDINATES OBEY THE ORDERS OF SUPERIORS."

5. "I WILL OBSERVE INTEGRITY AND HONESTY AND WILL ALWAYS HANDLE AFFAIRS FAIRLY AND JUSTLY."

SUGITA SAID ANY CRITICISM OF THE CODE AS A SIGN OF "SPIRITUAL REVIVAL OF THE FORMER JAPANESE ARMY WOULD BE GROSSLY WRONG."

THE PURPOSE OF THE CODE, HE SAID, IS TO GIVE A CLEAR THEORETICAL SHAPE TO THE GROUND FORCE'S TRAINING OF ITS MEN IN POSTWAR JAPAN.
(END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS--MOVED NOV 22)

J&P1008AES

A116WX

(290) NIGHT LEAD CIVIC DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE OFFICE OF CIVIL AND DEFENSE MOBILIZATION SAID TODAY IT NEVER TRIED TO PREVENT PUBLICATION OF A RESEARCH STUDY CRITICAL OF THE NATION'S AIR RAID WARNING SYSTEM.

CHAIRMAN JOHN E. MOSS, D-CALIF., OF THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE SAID YESTERDAY HE HAD EVIDENCE THAT OCDM DIRECTOR LEO A. HOEGH PRESSURED THE ARMY INTO SUPPRESSING THE STUDY.

LEWIS E. BERRY, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF OCDM, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING NO EFFORT OR REQUEST HAS EVER BEEN MADE BY HIS AGENCY TO PREVENT PUBLICATION OF THE REPORT PREPARED FOR THE ARMY BY THE OPERATIONS RESEARCH OFFICE OF JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY.

HOEGH IS IN EUROPE ATTENDING A NATO MEETING. SAYING THAT HE SPOKE FOR THE DIRECTOR, BERRY SAID "OCDM WOULD WELCOME RELEASE OF THE REPORT, EVEN THOUGH IT CONTAINS NOTHING NEW AND DISREGARDS CURRENT STEPS BEING TAKEN TO IMPROVE WARNING FACILITIES."

BERRY ALSO MADE PUBLIC THE TEXT OF A LETTER FROM HOEGH TO LT. GEN. A. G. TRUDEAU, ARMY RESEARCH CHIEF, DATED AUG. 2. IT WAS THIS LETTER WHICH MOSS SAID CONTAINED EVIDENCE THAT HOEGH TRIED TO GET THE ARMY TO SUPPRESS THE REPORT.

IN THE LETTER, HOEGH SAID HE HAD NOTED THAT THEODORE J. WANG OF JOHNS HOPKINS HAD BEEN INVITED TO ADDRESS A CIVIL DEFENSE MEETING IN MINNEAPOLIS ON SEPT. 22 AND DISCUSS THE AIR RAID WARNING REPORT.

HOEGH WROTE THAT SOME OF THE FINDINGS IN THE REPORT "ARE NOT BORNE OUT BY OUR STUDIES."

THE OCDMM DIRECTOR WROTE THAT IT WOULD BE "MOST UNFORTUNATE" IF WANG'S PROPOSED TALK EMBARRASSED THE ARMY, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OR OCDM. HE ASKED THAT TRUDEAU "GIVE YOUR PERSONAL ATTENTION TO THE PROPRIETY OF MR. WANG'S REMARKS."

WANG'S SCHEDULED APPEARANCE WAS CANCELLED.
GG950PES

B63 (Q) (180)

HOLY LOCH, SCOTLAND, NOV. 23 (AP)-A HIGHLAND LEADER BRUSHED ASIDE THE DOUBTS OF MANY OF HIS COUNTRYMEN TODAY, SAYING HE WELCOMES THE U.S. SAILORS WHO WILL CREATE A FLOATING BASE HERE FOR POLARIS MISSILE SUBMARINES.

"AMERICANS MUST NOT GET THE WRONG IMPRESSION FROM ALL THE MISGUIDED PROTESTS AGAINST THE BASE," SAID MAGISTRATE EDWARD F. WYATT, FORMER MAYOR OF DUNOON AND NOW VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE ARGYLL COUNTY COUNCIL.

SCORES OF RESIDENTS APPEALED TO THEIR LOCAL COUNCILS YESTERDAY TO SEEK ASSURANCES OF SAFETY WHEN THE SUBMARINES ARRIVE EARLY IN 1961. THE HIGHLANDERS HAVE BEEN SIGNING PETITIONS AND ATTENDING PROTEST MEETINGS EVER SINCE THE PLAN WAS ANNOUNCED LAST MONTH.

"I KNOW THAT THOUSANDS OF SCOTSMEN FEEL THE SAME WAY AS I DO," SAID WYATT. "WE ARE PROUD TO HAVE THE POLARIS BASE HERE."

ABOUT 1,500 AMERICAN CREWMEN WILL BE STATIONED HERE, OPERATING THE TENDER AND DEPOT SHIPS SUPPLYING THE ABOUT 400 SAILORS ARE EXPECTED TO LIVE ASHORE WITH THEIR FAMILIES.

THE BASE WILL BE ENTIRELY AFLOAT AND NO SHORE INSTALLATIONS ARE LIKELY TO BE BUILT.

WYATT SAID THE DISTRICT RETAINS FRIENDLY MEMORIES OF A VISIT BY AMERICAN WARSHIPS THREE YEARS AGO. "EVERY ONE WAS IMPRESSED BY THE BEHAVIOR AND THE BEARING OF THE U.S. SAILORS," HE SAID.

RP/RK1105AES

A34WX(INSERT & WIVES)

(420) MILITARY DEPENDENTS

BY JERRY T. BAULCH

WASHINGTON, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY THAT AFTER JAN. 31 IT WILL SEND NO MORE WIVES AND CHILDREN OF SOLDIERS OVERSEAS TO AREAS AFFECTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BRING-HOME-THE-DEPENDENTS ORDER OF A WEEK AGO.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE ARMY REJECTED ANY IDEA THAT IT IS DRAGGING ITS FEET IN CARRYING OUT THE PRESIDENT'S DIRECTIVE, WHICH IS AIMED AT CUTTING DOWN SPENDING OF U. S. DOLLARS ABROAD AND HEADING OFF A DRAIN ON U. S. GOLD RESERVES.

THE IMPRESSION THAT THERE WAS RESISTANCE IN THE ARMY TO EISENHOWER'S ORDER CAME PRIMARILY FROM STATEMENTS BY SECRETARY WILBER M. BRUCKER. SHORTLY AFTER EISENHOWER ISSUED THE DIRECTIVE THE ARMY SECRETARY IMPLIED THAT COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS AND MORALE OF THE ARMY WOULD BE HURT.

THE NEXT DAY, BRUCKER SAID IN A SPEECH THAT THE PRESENCE OF SERVICE FAMILIES OVERSEAS PROVIDES PERSUASIVE EVIDENCE TO FRIEND AND FOE THAT U. S. "FORWARD STRATEGY IS NOT A FLY-BY-NIGHT ARRANGEMENT."

THE ARMY'S ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID THAT SINCE EISENHOWER ISSUED HIS DIRECTIVE THE ARMY BEEN WORKING DILIGENTLY ON PLANS TO CARRY OUT THE PROGRAM IN AN ORDERLY MANNER.

"THE PROBLEM IS A COMPLEX ONE FOR THE ARMY," THE STATEMENT SAID. "BECAUSE OF THE LARGE NUMBER OF ARMY DEPENDENTS NOW OVERSEAS AND IN MANY AFFECTED AREAS."

"THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY HAS AVOIDED PRECIPITIOUS ACTION IN ORDER THAT ANY INSTRUCTIONS ISSUED WOULD BE FIRM AND VALID. IMPLEMENTING PLANS WILL BE ANNOUNCED AS SOON AS COMPLETED."

"IN THE MEANTIME, THE ARMY WILL REFRAIN FROM MAKING PREMATURE STATEMENTS WHICH MIGHT LATER HAVE TO BE RETRACTED AND WHICH COULD RESULT IN THE SPREAD OF POSSIBLY ERRONEOUS INFORMATION TO THE PUBLIC AND FAMILIES OVERSEAS AND AT HOME."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY WHICH COUNTRIES WERE IMMEDIATELY AFFECTED BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID THE FIRST TO BE AFFECTED WILL BE THE "HARD MONEY" COUNTRIES, DEFINITELY THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY AND JAPAN.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT THE ARMY WILL HAVE SOME LEEWAY IN DECIDING WITHIN ITS ALLOTMENT WHICH COUNTRIES WILL BE AFFECTED.

CURRENT PLANS ARE REPORTED TO CALL FOR THE ARMY'S SHARE OF THE CUTBACK TO BE 7,700 DEPENDENTS A MONTH OF THE 15,000 ALL-SERVICE AVERAGE ORDERED TO REACH THE GOAL OF 234,000 FEWER DEPENDENTS OVERSEAS.

THE ARMY IS HOPING TO MAKE THE REDUCTIONS AS FAR AS POSSIBLE THROUGH BARRING DEPENDENTS FROM ACCOMPANYING SOLDIERS ORDERED OVERSEAS RATHER THAN BRINGING BACK DEPENDENTS AHEAD OF SCHEDULE. BUT THE NORMAL TURNOVER OF MILITARY PERSONNEL IS SLOWER IN WINTER THAN IN SUMMER.

THE AIR FORCE, WHICH ALSO HASN'T WORKED OUT DETAILS, HAS SET A DEADLINE OF NEXT FEB. 1 FOR BARRING DEPENDENTS FROM GOING OVERSEAS, EXCEPT IN HARDSHIP CASES.

THE NAVY STILL HASN'T ANNOUNCED ITS PLANS, BUT IT HAS THE FEWEST SERVICE FAMILIES OVERSEAS--37,337 DEPENDENTS OF SEAMEN AND MARINES. THE ARMY HAS 248,783 DEPENDENTS OVERSEAS, THE AIR FORCE 197,438.

GG823PES

A116 160

MOSCOW, NOV. 23 (AP)-MAJ. IRVING T. MCDONALD JR. GOT BACK TO MOSCOW TODAY TO FIND HIMSELF THE CENTER OF THE SOVIET UNION'S LATEST ESPIONAGE STORM. BUT HE SAID IT WAS NO SURPRISE.

"I HEARD IT ON THE RADIO ON THE TRAIN YESTERDAY," SAID THE ASSISTANT AIR ATTACHE OF THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE.

MCDONALD, 34, OF PROVINCETOWN, MASS., WAS TOURING THE URAL MOUNTAINS WHEN THE SOVIET UNION ORDERED HIM TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY WITHIN 48 HOURS ON CHARGES OF ENGAGING IN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES. THE EMBASSY COULD NOT REACH HIM TO TELL HIM OF HIS PREDICAMENT.

THE TIME LIMIT ENDED TODAY BUT MCDONALD GOT AN EXTRA 24 HOURS FROM THE KREMLIN. HE PLANS TO LEAVE TOMORROW -- THANKSGIVING DAY -- BY PLANE FOR COPENHAGEN.

THE SOVIET UNION SAID MCDONALD WAS CAUGHT TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS OF MILITARY OBJECTIVES ON A TRIP TO KURGAN, A SOUTHWEST SIBERIAN TOWN, AND THAT NOTEBOOKS WITH INTELLIGENCE DATA WERE FOUND ON HIS PERSON.

A TIP-OFF ON POSSIBLE EXPULSION HAD COME IN AUGUST, WHEN THE KREMLIN EXPELLED THE AIR ATTACHE, COL. EDWIN M. KIRTON OF PALO ALTO, CALIF., ON SPY CHARGES AND ISSUED A WARNING TO MCDONALD.

WD932AES

B59 (Q)
(250)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., NOV. 23 (AP)-TWO LATIN AMERICAN DIPLOMATS SPOKE OUT IN THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY AGAINST DIRECT CENSORSHIP.

IN A DEBATE ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION, DR. JOSE MARIA RUDA OF ARGENTINA TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SOCIAL WELFARE COMMITTEE THAT ONLY RESPONSIBILITY CENSORSHIP SHOULD BE CONSIDERED BY GOVERNMENTS. THAT IS CENSORSHIP THAT CALLS CORRESPONDENTS TO ACCOUNT AFTER PUBLICATION OF THEIR WRITING.

ADOLFO TEJERA OF URUGUAY ALSO TOLD THE COMMITTEE THERE MUST BE NO PRIOR CENSORSHIP ON NEWS.

THE TWO SPOKE IN A DISCUSSION OF LANGUAGE PROPOSED FOR LIMITATIONS ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION FOR PROTECTION OF NATIONAL SECURITY, HEALTH AND WELFARE, AND SIMILAR PUBLIC FUNCTIONS. THE LIMITATIONS ARE PROPOSED IN AN INTERNATIONAL TREATY THAT GOVERNMENTS WILL BE ASKED TO APPROVE AFTER THE LANGUAGE IS AGREED ON HERE. THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEEN TRYING TO WRITE SUCH A TREATY SINCE 1951.

BOTH TEJERA AND RUDA PROPOSED SCRAPPING SPECIFIC LIMITATIONS AND SUBSTITUTING GENERAL TERMS. A SIMILAR MOVE HAD BEEN PROPOSED EARLIER BY SALVADOR LOPEZ, PHILIPPINES.

J.N. SAHNI, INDIAN EDITOR, SAID NO CENSORSHIP LAWS SHOULD BE IMPOSED ON FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS THAT ARE NOT IMPOSED ALSO ON DOMESTIC CORRESPONDENTS IN ANY COUNTRY. HE AGAIN RAISED A QUESTION OF CENSORING ALLEGED OBSCENITY BECAUSE HE SAID OBSCENITY HAS NEVER BEEN DEFINED SATISFACTORILY.

THIS BROUGHT AN ATTACK FROM JAMIL BAROODY OF SAUDI ARABIA, WHO INVEIGHED AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED "CORRUPTING MOVIES AND OBSCENE MAGAZINES" THAT HE SAID FLOURISHED IN THE BROADWAY AND 42ND STREET AREA OF NEW YORK AND IN ALL LARGE CITIES.

IN A SIMILAR DEBATE LAST YEAR, BAROODY WAVED A BOX OF MATCHES WITH A FIGURE OF A NUDE WOMAN ON IT AS AN EXAMPLE OF OBSCENITY HE SAID HE HAD FOUND IN ADVERTISING IN NEW YORK.

BC812PES

B44 (Q)
(200)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 23 (AP)-MEMBER COUNTRIES OWE THE UNITED NATIONS \$37,083,305.88 IN ASSESSED CONTRIBUTIONS DATING BACK TO 1957, LATEST ACCOUNTS SHOWED TODAY.

SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S BUDGETARY COMMITTEE MONDAY THE ARREARS WOULD TOTAL \$31 MILLION GOING INTO THE NEW YEAR. SOME MORE PAYMENTS ARE EXPECTED BETWEEN NOW AND THEN.

30.24-13491

THESE ARE JUST FOR THE ANNUAL U.N. BUDGETS AND THE EXPENSES OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST (UNEF). THE CONGO OPERATION NOT INCLUDED, WILL BE COVERED IN A SEPARATE BUDGET.

THE ACCOUNTS BROUGHT OUT THAT MEMBERS OWE \$14,372,955.68 TO THE REGULAR BUDGETS FOR 1958 THROUGH 1960 AND \$22,710,350.20 IN UNEF EXPENSES FOR 1957 THROUGH 1960. PAYMENTS BOTH FOR THE BUDGET AND FOR UNEF THIS YEAR ARE RUNNING AHEAD OF LAST.

EACH U.N. MEMBER IS ASSESSED A SHARE PROPORTIONATE TO ITS ABILITY TO PAY. THIS YEAR'S ASSESSMENTS AGAINST 82 MEMBERS TOTALED \$58,347,514 FOR THE REGULAR BUDGET AND \$20 MILLION FOR UNEF.

BOLIVIA, HONDURAS AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC (SYRIA) STILL OWE FOR THE 1958 BUDGET. TWELVE COUNTRIES OWE FOR THE 1959 BUDGET. TWENTY-THREE STILL HAVE BALANCES DUE FOR THIS YEAR.

THIRTY-ONE COUNTRIES HAVE DEBTS FOR UNEF GOING BACK TO 1957, INCLUDING THE SOVIET BLOC, MOST OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES, SOME LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES, NATIONALIST CHINA, CUBA, ETHIOPIA, GREECE AND SPAIN.

LU620PES

A141 (230)

(NYC OUT)

NEW YORK, NOV. 23 (AP)-ALEXANDER BITTLEMAN, 70-YEAR-OLD MARXIST LEADER OFTEN CALLED THE "LENIN OF AMERICAN COMMUNISM," HAS BEEN OUSTED FROM THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY ON GROUNDS HE HAS TAKEN THE ROAD OF "ANTI-PARTY WARFARE."

BITTLEMAN WAS ONE OF 13 LEADING AMERICAN COMMUNISTS CONVICTED IN 1953 OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. HE SERVED THREE YEARS IN FEDERAL PRISON.

HE LEARNED INDIRECTLY TODAY THAT HE WAS AN EX-COMMUNIST BY READING A CURT NOTICE IN FREIHEIT, THE COMMUNIST YIDDISH-LANGUAGE DAILY NEWSPAPER.

THE NOTICE SAID HE HAD BEEN OUSTED BY UNANIMOUS ACTION OF THE PARTY'S NEW YORK-WESTCHESTER CLUB, ACTING ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE NATIONAL SECRETARIAT.

THE ELDERLY, WHITE-HAIRED, BESPECTACLED BITTLEMAN, RECOGNIZED FOR MANY YEARS AS THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CHIEF THEORETICIAN IN THIS COUNTRY, DECLINED SPECIFIC COMMENT ON HIS OUSTER AT HIS HOME IN CROTON-ON-HUDSON.

AFTER HE RECEIVES A COPY OF THE FORMAL ORDER THROWING HIM OUT OF THE PARTY, HE SAID, "I WILL HAVE A GOOD DEAL TO SAY."

THE OUSTER WAS BASED ON BITTLEMAN'S PUBLICATION LAST SUMMER AT HIS OWN EXPENSE OF A 280-PAGE VOLUME CALLED "A COMMUNIST VIEWS AMERICA'S FUTURE."

THE THEME OF THE VOLUME WAS THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY SHOULD EVALUATE MARXIST-LENINIST THEORIES IN THE SPECIAL LIGHT OF POLITICAL, SOCIAL AND IDEOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENTS PECULIAR TO THE UNITED STATES.

HE ALSO ADVOCATED CLOSER IDENTIFICATION WITH THE TRADE UNION MOVEMENT AND A NEW TACTICAL ORIENTATION TO MEET THE SPECIAL NEEDS OF PARTY MEMBERS IN AMERICA.

COMMUNIST LEADERS TOOK THE POSITION THAT BITTLEMAN'S BOOK HAD TRANSCENDED THE BOUNDS OF PERMISSIBLE DIFFERENCE OF OPINION BY STRIKING AT THE PARTY'S BASIC PRINCIPLES.

JB1114PES

A127NX (AX FW)

(160) NIGHT LEAD

NEW HAVEN, CONN., NOV. 23 (AP)-TEMPORARY FREEDOM WAS GIVEN TODAY TO THREE OF NINE YOUNG PACIFISTS WHO TRIED TO HALT THE LAUNCHING OF A NUCLEAR SUBMARINE.

THE NINE WERE NABBED YESTERDAY AT GROTON, CONN., WHERE THE POLARIS MISSILE SUBMATINE ETHAN ALLEN SLID DOWN THE WAYS ON TIME DESPITE THEIR DEMONSTRATION. THEY WERE CHARGED WITH ENTERING A RESTRICTED AREA. THE HARBOR HAD BEEN CLOSED BY THE COAST GUARD.

FIRST TO BE RELEASED FROM THE STATE JAIL HERE WAS MADELYN GINS, 19, A BARNARD COLLEGE STUDENT FROM ISLAND PARK, N.Y. HER FATHER POSTED \$1,000 BOND.

EDMUND LEITES, 20, OF NEW YORK CITY, WAS RELEASED ON THE PERSONAL RECOGNIZANCE OF THREE YALE FACULTY MEMBERS AFTER HIS BOND WAS REDUCED FROM \$3,000 TO \$200. LAWRENCE ORENSTEIN, 17, ALSO OF NEW YORK CITY, POSTED BOND LATER.

THE OTHER SIX PACIFISTS STAYED IN JAIL RATHER THAN POST BONDS OF \$3,000 EACH.

TWO OF THE PACIFISTS ACTUALLY BOARDED THE SUBMARINE BY SWIMMING FROM A SMALL BOAT. THEY WERE REMOVED QUICKLY.

ALL NINE ARE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE FOR NON VIOLENT ACTION, WHICH IS PROTESTING CONSTRUCTION AND USE OF POLARIS SUBMARINES.

FS1026PES

B27CX (Q)

(270)

CHICAGO, NOV. 23 (AP)-A WOMAN WHO FEELS SHE HAS LIVED THROUGH SEVEN STRAIGHT MONTHS OF THANKSGIVING DAYS WILL OBSERVE HER FIRST OFFICIAL ONE THURSDAY.

SHE IS MRS. ANNA PRUNSKIS, 74-YEAR-OLD WIDOW FROM LITHUANIA, WHO WAS REUNITED WITH HER FIVE CHILDREN IN APRIL AFTER 20 YEARS OF SEPARATION.

SPEAKING IN LITHUANIAN AT THE HOME OF HER DAUGHTER, DR. ONA GARUNAS, AND HER SON-IN-LAW, DR. ABINAS GARUNAS, SHE SAID:

"I AM GLADLY JOINING ALL AMERICANS TO EXPRESS MY THANKFULNESS.

"BUT I AM THANKING GOD NOT ONLY ON THANKSGIVING, BUT VERY DAY. FOR ME, TO BE IN AMERICA IS EVERY DAY LIKE THANKSGIVING.

"I HAVE FOUND MY CHILDREN WHO LOVE ME AND I AM VERY HAPPY."

SHE AND HER HUSBAND, A FARMER, WERE SNATCHED AWAY FROM THEIR CHILDREN AND SENT TO SIBERIA A FEW MONTHS AFTER THE COMMUNISTS TOOK CONTROL OF LITHUANIA. SHE SAW HER HUSBAND AGAIN ONLY ONCE--TWO YEARS LATER AND JUST AFTER HIS DEATH.

ONE BY ONE, HER CHILDREN SLIPPED OFF TO THE UNITED STATES AND WORKED DESPERATELY TO GET THEIR MOTHER HERE. LAST YEAR HER ELDEST SON, THE REV. JOSEPH PRUNSKIS, A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST, MADE A FACE-TO-FACE PLEA TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN WASHINGTON.

KHRUSHCHEV HEADED THE PLEA AND THE WOMAN CAME TO CHICAGO APRIL 12.

THE ENTIRE FAMILY WILL GATHER TOMORROW AT THE GARUNAS HOME. ALSO ON HAND WILL BE FATHER JOSEPH AND HER OTHER SON, JOHN, AND HER DAUGHTER, ANELE. HER FIFTH CHILD, DR. VLADAS, DIED 15 MONTHS AGO.

MRS. PRUNSKIS WILL FEAST ON TURKEY AND CABBAGES, SWEET POTATOES AND HOMEMADE SAUSAGES.

"HALF OLD COUNTRY, HALF NEW," SHE SAID.

SHE HAS HER OWN BEDROOM IN THE GARUNAS HOME BUT REFUSES TO SLEEP IN IT.

"I SHARE A ROOM WITH ANELE," SHE SAID. "I WAS ALONE 20 YEARS. THAT IS TOO LONG. I NEVER WILL BE ALONE AGAIN."

WZ337PCS

A162 (180)

LONDON, NOV. 23 (AP)-RUSSIAN GRAIN IMPORTED TO BRITAIN CONTAINS AT LEAST FIVE TIMES AS MUCH STRONTIUM 90 AS GRAIN FROM NORTH AMERICA, BRITAIN'S RADIOBIOLOGICAL LABORATORY DISCLOSED TODAY. STRONTIUM 90 IS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL BY-PRODUCTS OF NUCLEAR FISSION.

THE LABORATORY, WHICH IS A DEPARTMENT OF THE BRITISH AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH COUNCIL, SAID THE MOST RECENT MEASUREMENTS ON RUSSIAN FLOUR SHOWED IT TO BE PARTICULARLY RADIOACTIVE. ALL IMPORTED FOODSTUFFS ARE CHECKED AS A SAFEGUARD TO THE BRITISH CONSUMER.

THE UNITS OF MEASUREMENT ARE MICROCURIES OF STRONTIUM 90 PER KILOGRAM OF THE TESTED PRODUCT. A MICROCURIE IS A MILLIONTH PART OF THE AMOUNT OF ACTIVITY GIVEN OUT BY ONE GRAM OF RADIUM.

FLOUR FROM RUSSIAN GRAIN SHOWED 23 UNITS COMPARED WITH THE NORTH AMERICAN FLOUR'S RADIOACTIVITY OF 4, THE LABORATORY SAID.

THE LABORATORY SAID THAT IT COULD NOT DETERMINE THE DISTRICTS OF RUSSIA FROM WHICH THE GRAIN HAD COME. NOR DID IT SPECULATE WHY RUSSIAN GRAIN WAS HIGH IN STRONTIUM CONTENT.

THE TESTS, IT SAID, DID NOT SUGGEST ANY DANGER FOR BRITAIN. BUT, SAID THE BRITISH LABORATORY, THE TESTS SUGGEST THE AVERAGE RUSSIAN CONSUMES MUCH MORE STRONTIUM 90 THAN WESTERN PEOPLE.

JS1253PES

End Nov. 23, 1960